

# FOREIGN OFFICE

**(CLAIMS)**

1964

FILE NO. HNP 1193.

**Name of File :-**

W.H. SYNES



## COMITÉ INTERNATIONAL DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

SERVICE INTERNATIONAL DE RECHERCHES

3548 Arolsen (Waldeck) Allemagne

RECEIVED IN  
ARCHIVE  
10 DEC 1964

## INTERNATIONAL TRACING SERVICE

3548 Arolsen (Waldeck) Germany

## INTERNATIONALER SUCHDIENST

3548 Arolsen (Waldeck) Deutschland

Téléphone: Arolsen 434 · Télégramme: ITS Arolsen

HNP. 1193(A)

**DOKUMENTEN-AUSZUG**  
über Aufenthalt in ehemaligen  
Konzentrations- und Arbeitslagern**EXTRAIT DE DOCUMENTS**  
sur le séjour dans les anciens camps  
de concentration ou de travail**EXCERPT FROM DOCUMENTS**  
about the stay in former concen-  
tration or labour campsIhr Akt.-Z.  
Votre Réf.  
Your Ref. ----- Unser Akt.-Z.  
Notre Réf.  
Our Ref. ----- TD-924 912 -----Name SYMES ----- Vorname William Henry ----- Staatsangehörigkeit British -----  
Nom Nom ----- Prénoms First names Nationalité NationalityGeburtsdatum 15.4.1907 ----- Geburtsort Guernsey (Isle) ----- Beruf merchant, innkeeper-  
Date of birth ----- Lieu de naissance Place of birth Profession ProfessionNamen der Eltern not indicated ----- Religion Protestant -----  
Noms des parents Parents' namesZuletzt bekannter ständiger Wohnsitz Rowbarton-Tauton, Somerset, Ruolway-Street 1 -----  
Dernière adresse connue Last permanent residenceVerhaftet am 10 November 1941- in not indicated ----- durch  
Arrêté le à in not indicated ----- par by not indicated -----wurde eingeliefert in das Konz.-Lager Buchenwald ----- Häftlingsnummer 42446 -----  
est entré au camp de concentration entered concentration camp Prisoner's No.am 24 January 1944 ----- von "BDS" Paris ("Aktion Meerschaum") -----  
le venant de coming fromKategorie, oder Grund für die Inhaftierung "Politisch" (\*political) -----  
Catégorie, ou raison donnée pour l'incarcération Category, or reason given for incarcerationÜberstellt not indicated -----  
Transféré to not indicated -----  
TransferredLetzte Eintragung in KZ.-Unterlagen On 6 November 1944 he was released from Concentration  
Dernière inscription dans la documentation Camp Buchenwald to Internment Camp Biberach/Riss -----  
Last information in C. C. recordsBemerkungen The "Zugangsliste" bears the remark Comp. (\*Compiegne) No. 23169 ---  
Remarques RemarksGeprüfte Unterlagen "Häftlingspersonalkarte, Effektenkarte, Effektenverzeichnis, Post-  
Documents consultés kontrollkarte, Häftlingspersonalbogen, Revierkarte, Geldkarte,  
Records consulted 2x Nummernkarte, Zugangsbuch, Veränderungsmeldungen, Zugangsliste,  
Lagerarztuntersuchungen" and correspondence of Concentration Camp  
Buchenwald. -----

3548 Arolsen, 19th June 1964

Abgesandt an The British Embassy  
Expédié à  
Dispatched to 53 B O N N*Opitz*  
A. OPITZ  
Section des Archives

BP	P
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\* Erklärung des I.S.D., erscheint nicht in den Originalunterlagen.

\* Explication fournie par le S.I.R. mais ne figurant pas sur les documents originaux.

\* Added by the I.T.S. as explanation, does not appear on the original documents.



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DOKUMENTEN-AUSZUG  
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EXTRAIT DE DOCUMENTS  
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about the stay in former concen-  
tration or labour camps

Ihr Akt.-Z.  
Votre Réf.  
Your Ref. ----- Unser Akt.-Z.  
Notre Réf.  
Our Ref. TD-924 912 -----

Name SYMES ----- Vorname William Henry ----- Staatsangehörigkeit  
Nom Symes ----- Prénom William Henry ----- Nationalité British -----  
Name ----- First names ----- Nationality

Geburtsdatum 15.4.1907 ----- Geburtsort Guernsey (Isle) ----- Beruf  
Date of birth ----- Lieu de naissance Guernsey (Isle) ----- Profession merchant, innkeeper

Namen der Eltern not indicated ----- Religion Protestant -----  
Noms des parents not indicated ----- Religion Protestant -----  
Parents' names

Zuletzt bekannter ständiger Wohnsitz Rowbarton-Tauton, Somerset, Ruolway-Street 1 -----  
Dernière adresse connue Rowbarton-Tauton, Somerset, Ruolway-Street 1 -----  
Last permanent residence Rowbarton-Tauton, Somerset, Ruolway-Street 1 -----

Verhaftet am 10 November 1941- in not indicated ----- durch  
Arrêté le 10 November 1941- in not indicated ----- par  
Arrested on 10 November 1941- in not indicated ----- by not indicated -----

wurde eingeliefert in das Konz.-Lager Buchenwald ----- Häftlingsnummer  
est entré au camp de concentration Buchenwald ----- No. de détenu  
entered concentration camp Buchenwald ----- Prisoner's No. 42446 -----

am 24 January 1944 ----- von  
le 24 January 1944 ----- venant de "BDS" Paris ("Aktion Meerschaum") -----  
on coming from "BDS" Paris ("Aktion Meerschaum") -----

Kategorie, oder Grund für die Inhaftierung "Politisch" (\*political) -----  
Catégorie, ou raison donnée pour l'incarcération "Politisch" (\*political) -----  
Category, or reason given for incarceration "Politisch" (\*political) -----

Überstellt not indicated ----- Häftlingsnummer  
Transféré not indicated ----- No. de détenu  
Transferred not indicated ----- Prisoner's No.

Letzte Eintragung in KZ.-Unterlagen On 6 November 1944 he was released from Concentration  
Dernière inscription dans la documentation Camp Buchenwald to Internment Camp Biberach/Riss -----  
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Bemerkungen The "Zugangsliste" bears the remark Comp. (\*Compiegne) No. 23169 ---  
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Geprüfte Unterlagen "Häftlingspersonalkarte, Effektenkarte, Effektenverzeichnis, Post-  
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From: William Symes, 1 Milestone Terrace, Les Banques, St. Peter Port,  
Guernsey, C. I. October 1964.

I was arrested by the Gestapo in Guernsey at the end of October--beginning of November 1941; then taken to prison in Jersey; from there to Paris, where I was first at Cherche Midi and then Fresnes; and then on to Bordeaux; and finally Bayonne.

The charge against me was that of supplying and passing on information regarding the Germans, their occupation and defences of Guernsey, ~~xxxx~~ via a courier who came to the island in a small boat from Granville. He then went to Bayonne from where, I presume, he mailed the information to a receiver at San Sebastian, Spain, who, somehow, passed on the facts to London. The Nazis confronted me with the courier in Bayonne.

It was during 1942 that I faced trial by a German Military Court at Biarritz. I was not allowed legal defence and defended myself against the charges. I was tried alone. During this period I was handcuffed and in a darkened cell in solitary confinement. Of course before the trial opened I was guilty in the Germans' eyes and according to their law. At the end of it they still found me guilty and sentenced me to a concentration camp for the duration of the war.

Excluding Jersey and Paris, my prison and concentration camp stays lasting from 1941--45 were:--

Villa Chagrin, Bayonne. Here the prison officials were humane but the Gestapo were bestial in the extreme. I regret I have none of their names. It was in this area that the Kommandant I believe was the cause of saving me from being shot out of hand by the Gestapo.

After this I was transferred to Compiegne Concentration camp. The conditions here were terrible and I was placed in solitary confinement after the camp had been bombed.

From here I was taken to the hostage camp at Romainville Les Lilas, a fort. This, too, was a hostage camp which proved, possibly, an even greater strain than a concentration camp. This was a reprisal unit. Here the camp officials were good within their limits, but the Gestapo and Police were brutal at every given opportunity and on the many occasions they created.

My next move was to the infamous Buchenwald Concentration Camp and there is little or nothing I can add to what is already so well known about it. My number was 42,446. It is very difficult to even attempt to say how long I was in these camps and prisons for time mattered little and communication with the outside world or even my wife from Bayonne and Buchenwald was utterly impossible and I was denied all other human rights. However, I was allowed to communicate with my wife while I was at Compiegne and Romainville.

Following representations to the Germans by the British Government, I was released from Buchenwald about April 1945 (at the time I weighed 83 lb. compared with the 151 lb. I scaled when in Guernsey and, strangely, I have never regained my true weight) and went first to Biberach and then Laufen Internment Camps and I was at the latter when Liberation came. Had I not been sent from Buchenwald when the British Government gained my release I would surely have died. Happily today I suffer no apparent illness or disability are a result of my ill-treatment and neglect at the hands of the Nazis, but the mental suffering is still with me resulting in my having a complex.

The above is only a brief outline of my prison and concentration camp experiences. The full records which go more into detail are in the files of the War Office, M.I.9 and were taken from me by Captain A. P. Dunn and Lieut.-Col. L. Winterbottom, OBE, if confirmation or background facts are needed.

(signed) *W.H. Symes*  
(William Henry Symes).

**FORM A for use by  
surviving victims of  
Nazi persecution**

RECEIVED 13  
29 JULY 1964  
ITNP. /1193.

**APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION AS A BRITISH  
VICTIM OF NAZI PERSECUTION**

- N.B.—**1. Before completing this form it is important to read carefully the attached Notes for Guidance and then to answer all questions fully.  
2. Please attach all documentary evidence to the form. All documents sent will be returned.  
3. All applications must be received before the 31st of July, 1965.  
4. Acceptance of an application for registration does not constitute a right to participate in the distribution.

**SECTION ONE—IDENTITY**

Surname SYMES.  
Other names WILLIAM HENRY.  
Address IMWESTONE TERRACE  
BANGSES. ST PETER PORT GUERNSEY C.I.

**SECTION TWO—NATIONALITY**

1. How did you acquire British nationality?  
(Please write YES opposite the method that applies and delete the others)
- (a) By birth? YES (If so, please attach birth certificate)  
(b) By marriage? ..... (If so, please attach marriage certificate and birth or naturalisation certificate of husband)  
(c) By naturalisation? ..... (If so, please attach certificate)  
(d) By some other method? ..... (If so, please give full details)

2. If you are not British by birth what was your previous nationality?.....

Do you still retain that nationality?.....  
If not, when and how did you lose it?.....  
(Please attach all documentary evidence)

3. If you are a dual-national—

(a) Where were you ordinarily resident on the 9th of June, 1964?.....

(Please attach all available evidence, e.g., receipts for rent or rates, &c.)

(b) Have you been in Crown Service under Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom?  
(If so, please give full details and dates)

No.

(c) Are you the holder of a British passport? (If so, please give number and full details)

No.

### SECTION THREE—PERSECUTION

1. Please give, on a separate sheet, the following details of your imprisonment:

- (a) Name of camp or other place of detention, its situation, its general conditions and régime;
- (b) Dates of imprisonment and of release; prison number; reasons for imprisonment and circumstances in which it arose;
- (c) If you are suffering permanent disability as a result of treatment received during your imprisonment please give full details of its nature and cause;
- (d) Any other information you consider useful and relevant.  
(Please attach all documentary evidence)

2. Have you at any time received any payment in respect of this persecution? No  
(If YES please give full details)

I HEREBY DECLARE that all the above statements are to the best of my knowledge and recollection true in all particulars.

*W. H. Sevier*  
Signature

Date 14 Oct 1964